THE 328 IRREGULAR VERBS OF ENGLISH

(©2022 - ALBERTO RAMIREZ AVENDAÑO)

Note: This is the complete list of the irregular verbs of the English language. The modal and auxiliary verbs are highlighted for easier access.

INFINITIVE	PRONUNC.	PAST	PRONUNC.	PAST PART.	PRONUNC.	MEANING
ABIDE	*abaid*	ABODE	*aboud*	ABODE	*aboud*	TOLERAR
ARISE	*araiz*	AROSE	*arouz*	ARISEN	*arizn*	SURGIR
AWAKE	*eueik*	AWOKE	*euouk*	AWOKE(N)	*euouken*	DESPERTARSE
BE (AM, IS, ARE)	*bi (am, is, ar)*	WAS/ WERE	*uoz / uer*	BEEN	*bín*	SER O ESTAR
BE (AM,IS,ARE) (Auxiliary verb)	*bi (am, is, ar)*	**WAS/ WERE**	*uoz / uer*	**BEEN**	*bín*	**SER O ESTAR (Passive Voice / Continuous tenses)**
BEAR	*béer*	BORE	*bor*	BORN(E)	*born*	SOPORTAR
BEAT	*bit*	BEAT	*bit*	BEATEN	*bitn*	PEGAR
BECOME	*bikóm*	BECAME	*bikeim*	BECOME	*bikóm*	VOLVERSE
BEFALL	*bifól*	BEFELL	*bifél*	BEFALLEN	*bifolen*	ACONTECER
BEGET	*bigét*	BEGOT	*bigót*	BEGOTTEN	*bigótn*	ENGENDRAR
BEGIN	*bigin*	BEGAN	*bigæn*	BEGUN	*bigán*	EMPEZAR
BEHOLD	*bijould*	BEHELD	*bijeld*	BEHELD	*bijeld*	OBSERVAR
BEND	*bend*	BENT	*bent*	BENT	*bent*	DOBLAR
BEREAVE	*birív*	BEREFT	*biréft*	BEREFT	*biréft*	PRIVAR, AFLIJIR
BESEECH	*bisích*	BESOUGHT	*bizót*	BESOUGHT	*bizót*	IMPLORAR, ROGAR
BESET	*biset*	BESET	*biset*	BESET	*biset*	ACOSAR
BESPEAK	*bispík*	BESPOKE	*bispouk*	BESPOKEN	*bispouken*	APALABRAR
BESTREW	*bistrú*	BESTREWED	*bistrúd*	BESTREWN	*bistrún*	SEMBRAR
BESTRIDE	*bistraid*	BESTRODE	*bistroud*	BESTRIDDEN	*bistridn*	MONTAR
BET	*bet*	BET(TED)	*bet(id)*	BET(TED)	*bet(id)*	APOSTAR
BETAKE	*biteik*	BETOOK	*bituk*	BETAKN	*biteiken*	IR A
BETHINK	*biθink*	BETHOUGHT	*biθót*	BETHOUGHT	*biθót*	ACORDARSE
BID	*bid*	BADE	*beid*	BIDDEN	*bidn*	MANDAR, EXIGIR
BID	*bid*	BID	*bid*	BID	*bid*	PUJAR, OFERTAR
BIDE	*baid*	BODE	*boud*	BIDED	*baidid*	CONTINUAR
BIND	*baind*	BOUND	*baund*	BOUND	*baund*	ATAR
BITE	*bait*	BIT	*bit*	BITTEN	*bitn*	MORDER
BLEED	*blíd*	BLED	*bled*	BLED	*bled*	SANGRAR
BLOW	*blou*	BLEW	*blú*	BLOWN	*bloun*	SOPLAR
BREAK	*breik*	BROKE	*brouk*	BROKEN	*brouken*	ROMPER
BREED	*bríd*	BRED	*bred*	BRED	*bred*	CRIAR
BRING	*bring*	BROUGHT	*bró t*	BROUGHT	*bró t*	TRAER
BROADCAST	*bródkast*	BROADCAST	*bródkast*	BROADCAST	*bródkast*	TRANSMITIR, EMITIR
BUILD	*bíld*	BUILT	*bílt*	BUILT	*bílt*	CONSTRUIR
BURN	*bern*	BURNT	*bernt*	BURNT	*bernt*	QUEMAR
BURST	*bérst*	BURST	*bérst*	BURST	*bérst*	ESTALLAR, ROMPER
BUY	*bai*	BOUGHT	*bót*	BOUGHT	*bót*	COMPRAR
CAN (Modal verb)	*kæn*	**COULD**	*kúd*	**BEEN ABLE TO**	*bín eibol tu*	**PODER (habilidad)**
CAST	*kast*	CAST	*kast*	CAST	*kast*	TIRAR, LANZAR
CATCH	*catch*	CAUGHT	*cot*	CAUGHT	*cot*	COGER
CHIDE	*chaid*	CHID	*chid*	CHID(DEN)	*chid(en)*	REGAÑAR
CHOOSE	*chúz*	CHOSE	*chouz*	CHOSEN	*chouzen*	ESCOGER
CLEAVE	*klív*	CLEFT, CLOVE	*kleft / klouv*	CLETF / CLOVEN	*kleft/ clouven*	HENDER, PARTIR
CLING	*kling*	CLUNG	*klang*	CLUNG	*klang*	AGARRARSE
CLOTHE	*klóth*	CLAD	*klæd*	CLAD	*klæd*	VESTIR
COME	*kóm*	CAME	*keim*	COME	*kóm*	VENIR
COST	*kóst*	COST	*kóst*	COST	*kóst*	COSTAR
COULD (Modal verb)	*kud*	**COULD**	*kud*	**BEEN ABLE TO**	*bín eibol tu*	**PODRÍA (habilidad)**
COUNTERSINK	*kauntersink*	COUNTERSANK	*kauntersænk*	COUNTERSUNK	*kauntersánk*	ATORNILLAR
CREEP	*kríp*	CREPT	*krept*	CREPT	*krept*	ARRASTRARSE
CROSSBREED	*krosbríd*	CROSSBRED	*krosbred*	CROSSBRED	*krosbred*	CRUZAR
CROW	*krou*	CROWED, CREW	*kroud, krú*	CROWED	*kroud*	CACAREAR
CUT	*kat*	CUT	*kat*	CUT	*kat*	CORTAR
DARE	*dér*	DURST	*dérst*	DURST	*dérst*	ATREVERSE

DEAL	*díl*	**DEALT**	*delt*	**DEALT**	*delt*	**REPARTIR (cartas), NEGOCIAR**
DIG	*dig*	**DUG**	*dag*	**DUG**	*dag*	**CAVAR**
DIVE	*daiv*	**DOVE, DIVED**	*douv, daivd*	**DIVED**	*daivd*	**SUMERGIR, BUCEAR**
DO	*dú*	**DID**	*did*	**DONE**	*don*	**HACER**
DO (Auxiliary verb)	*dú*	**DID**	*did*	**DONE**	*don*	(Auxiliary verb for the Simple tenses)
DRAW	*drou*	**DREW**	*drú*	**DRAWN**	*drón*	**DIBUJAR**
DREAM	*drím*	**DREAMT/ DREAMED**	*dremt/ drímd*	**DREAMT/ DREAMED**	*drémt/ drímd*	**SOÑAR**
DRINK	*drink*	**DRANK**	*drænk*	**DRUNK**	*drank*	**BEBER**
DRIVE	*draiv*	**DROVE**	*drouv*	**DRIVEN**	*driven*	**CONDUCIR**
DWELL	*duel*	**DWELT**	*duelt*	**DWELT**	*duelt*	**MORAR, RESIDIR**
EAT	*ít*	**ATE**	*eit*	**EATEN**	*íten*	**COMER**
FALL	*fól*	**FELL**	*fel*	**FALLEN**	*fólen*	**CAER**
FEED	*fid*	**FED**	*fed*	**FED**	*fed*	**ALIMENTAR(SE)**
FEEL	*fil*	**FELT**	*felt*	**FELT**	*felt*	**SENTIR**
FIGHT	*fait*	**FOUGHT**	*fót*	**FOUGHT**	*fót*	**LUCHAR**
FIND	*faind*	**FOUND**	*faund*	**FOUND**	*faund*	**ENCONTRAR**
FLEE	*flí*	**FLED**	*fled*	**FLED**	*fled*	**HUIR, FUGARSE**
FLING	*fling*	**FLUNG**	*fláng*	**FLUNG**	*fláng*	**ARROJAR, LANZAR**
FLY	*flai*	**FLEW**	*flú*	**FLOWN**	*floun*	**VOLAR**
FORBEAR	*forbéer*	**FORBORE**	*forbór*	**FORBORN**	*forbórn*	**CONTENER(SE)**
FORBID	*forbíd*	**FORBADE**	*forbeid*	**FORBIDDEN**	*forbidn*	**PROHIBIR**
FOREGO	*forgou*	**FOREWENT**	*for-uent*	**FOREGONE**	*forgón*	**PRECEDER**
FOREKNOW	*fornóu*	**FOREKNEW**	*forniu*	**FOREKNOWN**	*fornóun*	**SABER DE ANTEM.**
FORESEE	*forsí*	**FORESAW**	*forzó*	**FORESEEN**	*forzín*	**PREVER**
FORETELL	*fortél*	**FORTOLD**	*fortould*	**FORTOLD**	*fortould*	**PREDECIR**
FORGET	*forgét*	**FORGOT**	*forgót*	**FORGOTTEN**	*forgotn*	**OLVIDAR**
FORGIVE	*forgiv*	**FORGAVE**	*forgeiv*	**FORGIVEN**	*forgivn*	**PERDONAR**
FORGO	*forgou*	**FORWENT**	*for-uent*	**FOREGONE**	*forgóun*	**RENUNCIAR**
FORSAKE	*forseik*	**FORSOOK**	*forsúk*	**FORSAKEN**	*forseiken*	**ABANDONAR**
FORSWEAR	*forsuer*	**FORSWORE**	*forsuor*	**FORSWORN**	*forsuorn*	**ABJURAR**
FREEZE	*fríz*	**FROZE**	*frouz*	**FROZEN**	*frouzn*	**HELAR(SE)**
GET	*guet*	**GOT**	*got*	**GOT(TEN)**	*gót(n)*	**OBTENER**
GILD	*guild*	**GILT**	*guilt*	**GILT**	*guilt*	**DORAR**
GIRD	*guérd*	**GIRT**	*guért*	**GIRT**	*guért*	**CEÑIR**
GIVE	*guiv*	**GAVE**	*gueiv*	**GIVEN**	*guiven*	**DAR**
GNAW	*nó*	**GNAWED**	*nód*	**GNAWN**	*nón*	**ROER**
GO	*gou*	**WENT**	*uent*	**GONE**	*gón*	**IR**
GRIND	*graind*	**GROUND**	*graund*	**GROUND**	*graund*	**MOLER**
GROW	*grou*	**GREW**	*grú*	**GROWN**	*groun*	**CRECER**
HANG	*jæng*	**HUNG**	*jáng*	**HUNG**	*jáng*	**COLGAR**
HAVE	*jæv*	**HAD**	*jæd*	**HAD**	*jæd*	**TENER**
HAVE (Auxiliary verb)	*jæv*	**HAD**	*jæd*	**HAD**	*jæd*	**HABER** (Auxiliary verb for Perfect tenses)
HEAR	*jier*	**HEARD**	*jérd*	**HEARD**	*jérd*	**OIR**
HEAVE	*jív*	**HOVE**	*jouv*	**HOVE**	*jouv*	**TIRAR, LANZAR**
HEW	*jiú*	**HEWED**	*jiúd*	**HEWED, HEWN**	*jiúd, jiún*	**TALLAR, LABRAR**
HIDE	*jaid*	**HID**	*jid*	**HID (DEN)**	*jid(n)*	**ESCONDER**
HIT	*jít*	**HIT**	*jít*	**HIT**	*jít*	**GOLPEAR**
HOLD	*jould*	**HELD**	*jeld*	**HELD**	*jeld*	**SUJETAR, COGER**
HURT	*jért*	**HURT**	*jért*	**HURT**	*jért*	**DAÑAR, HERIR**
INTERWEAVE	*inter-uiv*	**INTERWOVE**	*inter-uov*	**INTERWOVEN**	*inter-uouven*	**ENTRETEJER**
KEEP	*kíp*	**KEPT**	*kept*	**KEPT**	*kept*	**GUARDAR**
KNEEL	*níl*	**KNELT**	*nelt*	**KNELT**	*nelt*	**ARRODILLARSE**
KNIT	*nit*	**KNIT, KNITTED**	*nit, nitid*	**KNIT, KNITTED**	*nit, nitid*	**TEJER**
KNOW	*nou*	**KNEW**	*niu, nú*	**KNOWN**	*noun*	**SABER**
LADE	*leid*	**LADED**	*leidid*	**LADEN, LADED**	*leiden, leidid*	**CARGAR, SATURAR**
LAY	*lei*	**LAID**	*leid*	**LAID**	*leid*	**COLOCAR** (en posición horizontal)
LEAD	*líd*	**LED**	*led*	**LEAD**	*led*	**CONDUCIR, GUIAR**
LEAN	*lín*	**LEANT**	*lent*	**LEANT**	*lent*	**INCLINAR (SE)**
LEAP	*líp*	**LEAPT / LEAPED**	*lept / lípt*	**LEAPT**	*lept*	**SALTAR, BRINCAR**
LEARN	*lérn*	**LEARNT/**	*lérnt/ lernd*	**LEARNT/**	*lérnt/ lernd*	**APRENDER**

		LEARNED		LEARNED		
LEAVE	*lív*	LEFT	*left*	LEFT	*left*	DEJAR, PARTIR
LEND	*lend*	LENT	*lent*	LENT	*lent*	PRESTAR
LET	*let*	LET	*let*	LET	*let*	PERMITIR
LIE	*lai*	LAY	*lei*	LAIN	*lein*	YACER, RECLINAR(SE)
LIGHT	*lait*	LIT	*lit*	LIT	*lit*	ENCENDER (una vela)
LOSE	*lúz*	LOST	*lóst*	LOST	*lóst*	PERDER
MAKE	*meik*	MADE	*meid*	MADE	*meid*	HACER
MAY (Modal verb)	*mei*	MIGHT	*mait*	----------	----------	PODER (posibilidad)
MEAN	*mín*	MEANT	*ment*	MEANT	*ment*	SIGNIFICAR
MEET	*mít*	MET	*met*	MET	*met*	ENCONTRAR
MIGHT (Modal verb)	*mait*	MIGHT	*mait*	----------	----------	PODER (posibilidad, posiblemente)
MISBECOME	*misbicóm*	MISBECAME	*misbikeim*	MISBECOME	*misbicóm*	IR MAL
MISCAST	*miscast*	MISCAST	*miscast*	MISCAST	*miscast*	DAR PAPEL POCO ADECUADO (actuación)
MISDEAL	*misdíl*	MISDEALT	*misdelt*	MISDEALT	*misdelt*	REPARTIR MAL
MISGIVE	*misgív*	MISGAVE	*misgeiv*	MISGIVEN	*misgivn*	ACTUAR/SER SOSPECHOSO
MISHEAR	*misjier*	MISHEARD	*misjérd*	MISHEARD	*misjérd*	OÍR MAL
MISLAY	*mislei*	MISLAID	*misleid*	MISLAID	*misleid*	EXTRAVIAR
MISLEAD	*mislíd*	MISLEAD	*misled*	MISLEAD	*misled*	ENGAÑAR
MISREAD	*misríd*	MISREAD	*misréd*	MISREAD	*misréd*	LEER MAL
MISSPELL	*mis-spél*	MISSPELT	*mis-spelt*	MISSPELT	*mis-spelt*	DELETREAR MAL
MISSPEND	*mis-spend*	MISSPENT	*mis-spent*	MISSPENT	*mis-spent*	GASTAR MAL
MISTAKE	*misteik*	MISTOOK	*mistúk*	MISTAKEN	*misteiken*	EQUIVOCAR(SE)
MISUNDERSTAND	*misanderstænd*	MISUNDERSTOOD	*misanderstúd*	MISUNDERSTOOD	*misanderstud*	MALINTERPRETAR
MOW	*mou*	MOWED	*moud*	MOUWN/MOWED	*moun/ moud*	SEGAR, CORTAR (pasto)
MUST (Modal verb)	*mast*	MIGHT	*mait*	----------	----------	DEBER (obligación)
OUGHT TO (Modal verb)	*ót tu*	OUGHT TO	*ót tu*	----------	----------	DEBERÍA (consejo) *British form (see Should)
OUTBID	*autbid*	OUTBID	*autbid*	OUTBID	*auitbid*	PUJAR/OFERTAR MÁS
OUTBREED	*autbríd*	OUTBRED	*autbred*	OUTBRED	*autbred*	CRIAR
OUTDO	*autdú*	OUTDID	*autdid*	OUTDONE	*autdón*	SUPERAR, MEJORAR
OUTGO	*autgou*	OUTWENT	*aut-uent*	OUTGONE	*aut-gón*	SOBREPASAR, EXCEDER
OUTGROW	*autgrou*	OUTGREW	*autgrú*	OUTGROWN	*outgroun*	CRECER DE MÁS
OUTRIDE	*autraid*	OUTRODE	*autroud*	OUTRIDDEN	*autridn*	CABALGAR MÁS
OUTRUN	*autrán*	OUTRAN	*autræn*	OUTRUN	*autrán*	AVENTAJAR
OUTSELL	*autsel*	OUTSOLD	*autsould*	OUTSOLD	*autsould*	VENDER MÁS QUE
OUTSHINE	*autshain*	OUTSHONE	*autshoun*	OUTSHONE	*autshoun*	BRILLAR MÁS
OUTWEAR	*aut-uer*	OUTWORE	*aut-uor*	OUTWORN	*aut-uorn*	DURAR MÁS
OVERBEAR	*ouverbér*	OVERBORE	*ouverbór*	OVERBORNE	*ouverbórn*	OPRIMIR
OVERBID	*ouverbid*	OVERBID	*ouverbid*	OVERBID	*ouverbid*	PUJAR MÁS
OVERBUILD	*ouverbild*	OVERBUILT	*ouverbilt*	OVERBUILT	*ouverbilt*	CONSTRUIR DE MÁS
OVERBUY	*ouverbai*	OVERBOUGHT	*ouverbót*	OVERBOUGHT	*ouverbót*	COMPRAR DE MÁS
OVERCAST	*ouverkast*	OVERCAST	*ouverkast*	OVERCAST	*ouverkast*	CUBRIR
OVERCOME	*ouverkóm*	OVERCAME	*ouverkeim*	OVERCOME	*ouverkóm*	SUPERAR
OVERDO	*ouverdú*	OVERDID	*ouverdid*	OVERDONE	*ouverdón*	EXAGERAR
OVERDRAW	*ouverdró*	OVERDREW	*ouverdrú*	OVERDRAWN	*ouverdrón*	GIRAR EN DESCUB.
OVERDRINK	*ouverdrink*	OVERDRANK	*ouverdrænk*	OVERDRUNK	*ouverdrank*	BEBER DEMASIADO
OVERDRIVE	*ouverdraiv*	OVERDROVE	*ouverdrouv*	OVERDRIVEN	*ouverdrivn*	AGOTAR
OVEREAT	*ouver-ít*	OVERATE	*ouver-eit*	OVEREATEN	*ouver-itn*	COMER DEMASIADO
OVERFEED	*ouverfíd*	OVERFED	*ouverfed*	OVERFED	*ouverfed*	SOBREALIMENTAR
OVERFLY	*ouverflai*	OVERFLEW	*ouverflú*	OVERFLOWN	*ouverfloun*	SOBREVOLAR
OVERGROW	*ouvergrou*	OVERGREW	*ouvergrú*	OVERGROWN	*ouvergroun*	CUBRIR (plantas)
OVERHANG	*ouverjæng*	OVERHUNG	*ouverjáng*	OVERHUNG	*ouverjáng*	SOBRESALIR
OVERHEAR	*ouverjier*	OVERHEARD	*ouverjérd*	OVERHEARD	*ouverjérd*	OÍR CASUALMENTE
OVERLAY	*ouverlei*	OVERLAID	*ouverleid*	OVERLAID	*ouverleid*	REVESTIR
OVERLEAP	*ouverlíp*	OVERLEAPT	*ouverlépt*	OVERLEAPT	*ouverlépt*	SALTAR MÁS
OVERLIE	*ouverlai*	OVERLAY	*ouverlei*	OVERLAIN	*ouverlein*	CUBRIR
OVERPAY	*ouverpei*	OVERPAID	*ouverpeid*	OVERPAID	*ouverpeid*	PAGAR DEMASIADO
OVERRIDE	*ouver-raid*	OVERRODE	*ouver-roud*	OVERRIDDEN	*ouver-ridn*	PASAR
OVERSEE	*ouversí*	OVERSAW	*ouversó*	OVERSEEN	*ouversín*	SUPERVISAR
OVERSELL	*ouversel*	OVERSOLD	*ouversold*	OVERSOLD	*ouversold*	VENDER DE MÁS
OVERSET	*ouverset*	OVERSET	*ouverset*	OVERSET	*ouverset*	TRASTORNAR

OVERSEW	*ouversou*	**OVERSEWED**	*ouversoud*	**OVERSEWN**	*ouversoun*	**SOBREHILAR**
OVERSHOOT	*ouvershút*	**OVERSHOT**	*ouvershot*	**OVERSHOT**	*ouvershot*	**IR MÁS ALLA**
OVERSLEEP	*ouverslíp*	**OVERSLEPT**	*ouverslépt*	**OVERSLEPT**	*ouverslépt*	**DORMIR DE MÁS**
OVERSPEND	*ouverspend*	**OVERSPENT**	*ouverspent*	**OVERSPENT**	*ouverspent*	**GASTAR DE MÁS**
OVERSPREAD	*ouverspréd*	**OVERSPREAD**	*ouverspréd*	**OVERSPREAD**	*ouverspréd*	**EXTENDER SOBRE**
OVERTAKE	*ouverteik*	**OVERTOOK**	*ouvertúk*	**OVERTAKEN**	*ouverteiken*	**ADELANTAR**
OVERTHROW	*ouverθrou*	**OVERTHREW**	*overθrú*	**OVERTHROWN**	*ouverθroun*	**DERRIBAR**
OVERWIND	*ouver-uaind*	**OVERWOUND**	*ouver-uaund*	**OVERWOUND**	*ouver-uaund*	**TENSAR DEMASIADO**
PARTAKE	*parteik*	**PARTOOK**	*partúk*	**PARTAKEN**	*parteiken*	**PARTICIPAR**
PAY	*pei*	**PAID**	*peid*	**PAID**	*peid*	**PAGAR**
PREPAY	*pripei*	**PREPAID**	*pripeid*	**PREPAID**	*pripeid*	**PAGAR ADELANTADO**
PROOFREAD	*pruf-rid*	**PROOFREAD**	*pruf-réd*	**PROOFREAD**	*pruf-réd*	**CORREGIR**
PUT	*put*	**PUT**	*put*	**PUT**	*put*	**PONER**
QUIT	*kuit*	**QUIT(ED)**	*kuit(id)*	**QUIT(ED)**	*kuit(id)*	**ABANDONAR**
READ	*ríd*	**READ**	*réd*	**READ**	*réd*	**LEER**
REBIND	*ribaind*	**REBOUND**	*ribaund*	**REBOUND**	*ribaund*	**VOLVER A ATAR**
REBUILD	*ribíld*	**REBUILT**	*ribílt*	**REBUILT**	*ribílt*	**RECONSTRUIR**
RECAST	*rikást*	**RECAST**	*rikást*	**RECAST**	*rikást*	**REFUNDIR**
REDO	*ridú*	**REDID**	*ridíd*	**REDONE**	*ridón*	**REHACER**
REDRAW	*ridró*	**REDRAW**	*ridrú*	**REDRAWN**	*ridrón*	**VOLVER A TRAZAR**
REEVE	*rív*	**ROVE**	*rouv*	**ROVE**	*rouv*	**LABOREAR**
REMAKE	*rimeik*	**REMADE**	*remeid*	**REMADE**	*rimeid*	**REHACER**
REND	*rend*	**RENT**	*rent*	**RENT**	*rent*	**RASGAR**
REPAY	*repei*	**REPAID**	*ripeid*	**REPAID**	*ripeid*	**REEMBOLSAR**
RERUN	*rirán*	**RERAN**	*rirræn*	**RERUN**	*rirán*	**REESTRENAR**
RESELL	*risél*	**RESOLD**	*risould*	**RESOLD**	*risould*	**REVENDER**
RESET	*risét*	**RESET**	*risét*	**RESET**	*risét*	**REAJUSTAR**
RETAKE	*riteik*	**RETOOK**	*ritúk*	**RETAKEN**	*riteiken*	**RECUPERAR**
RETELL	*ritél*	**RETOLD**	*ritould*	**RETOLD**	*ritould*	**RECONTAR**
RETHINK	*riθínk*	**RETHOUGHT**	*riθót*	**RETHOUGHT**	*riθót*	**REPENSAR**
RETREAD	*ritréd*	**RETROD**	*ritród*	**RETROD(EN)**	*ritród(en)*	**REENCAUCHAR**
REWIND	*riuaind*	**REWOUND**	*riuaund*	**REWOUND**	*riuaund*	**REBOBINAR**
REWRITE	*rirait*	**REWROTE**	*riróut*	**REWRITTEN**	*ririítn*	**REESCRIBIR**
RID	*ríd*	**RID(DED)**	*rid(id)*	**RID(DED)**	*rid(id)*	**LIBRAR(SE)**
RIDE	*raid*	**RODE**	*roud*	**RIDDEN**	*ridn*	**MONTAR**
RING	*ring*	**RANG**	*ræng*	**RUNG**	*ráng*	**SONAR**
RISE	*rais*	**ROSE**	*rous*	**RISEN**	*rizn*	**LEVANTAR(SE)**
RIVE	*raiv*	**RIVED**	*raivd*	**RIVED, RIVEN**	*raivd, riven*	**RAJAR**
RUN	*rán*	**RAN**	*ræn*	**RUN**	*rán*	**CORRER**
SAW	*só*	**SAWED**	*sód*	**SAWED, SAWN**	*sód, són*	**SERRAR**
SAY	*sei*	**SAID**	*séd*	**SAID**	*séd*	**DECIR**
SEE	*sí*	**SAW**	*só*	**SEEN**	*sín*	**VER**
SEEK	*sík*	**SOUGHT**	*sót*	**SOUGHT**	*sót*	**BUSCAR**
SELL	*sel*	**SOLD**	*sould*	**SOLD**	*sould*	**VENDER, COMERCIAR**
SEND	*send*	**SENT**	*sent*	**SENT**	*sent*	**ENVIAR**
SET	*set*	**SET**	*set*	**SET**	*set*	**COLOCAR**
SEW	*sou*	**SEWED**	*soud*	**SEWN, SEWED**	*soun, soud*	**COSER**
SHAKE	*sheik*	**SHOOK**	*shúk*	**SHAKEN**	*sheiken*	**SACUDIR**
SHALL (Auxiliary verb)	*shal*	**SHOULD**	*shúd*	----------	----------	**(Auxiliary to form Future tenses – British English)**
SHEAR	*shiér*	**SHEARED**	*shierd*	**SHORN**	*shorn*	**ESQUILAR**
SHED	*shéd*	**SHED**	*shéd*	**SHED**	*shéd*	**DERRAMAR**
SHINE	*shain*	**SHONE**	*shón*	**SHONE**	*shón*	**BRILLAR**
SHOE	*shú*	**SHOD**	*shód*	**SHOD**	*shód*	**CALZAR**
SHOOT	*shút*	**SHOT**	*shot / shát*	**SHOT**	*shot / shat*	**DISPARAR**
SHOULD (Modal verb)	*shúd*	**SHOULD HAVE**	*shúd jæv*	----------	----------	**DEBERÍA (para consejos) *American (See Ought to)**
SHOW	*shou*	**SHOWED**	*shoud*	**SHOWED / SHOWN**	*shoud / shoun*	**MOSTRAR**
SHRED	*shréd*	**SHRED**	*shréd*	**SHRED**	*Shréd*	**HACER TRIZAS**
SHRINK	*shrink*	**SHRANK/ SHRUNK**	*shrænk/ shrank*	**SHRUN/SHRUNKEN**	*shrank / shranken*	**ENCOGER**
SHRIVE	*shraiv*	**SHRIVED /SHROVE**	*shraivd / shrouv*	**SHRIVEN**	*shriven*	**CONFESAR (pecados)**
SHUT	*shát*	**SHUT**	*shát*	**SHUT**	*shát*	**CERRAR**
SING	*sing*	**SANG**	*sæng*	**SUNG**	*sang*	**CANTAR**
SINK	*sink*	**SANK**	*sænk*	**SUNK / SUNKEN**	*sank / sanken*	**HUNDIR**

SIT	*sit*	**SAT**	*sæt*	**SAT**	*sæt*	**SENTAR(SE)**
SLAY	*slei*	**SLEW**	*slú*	**SLAIN**	*slein*	**MATAR**
SLEEP	*slíp*	**SLEPT**	*slept*	**SLEPT**	*slept*	**DORMIR**
SLIDE	*slaid*	**SLID**	*slid*	**SLID / SLIDEN**	*slid / sliden*	**DESLIZAR**
SLING	*sling*	**SLUNG**	*sláng*	**SLUNG**	*sláng*	**ARROJAR**
SLIT	*slit*	**SLIT**	*slit*	**SLIT**	*slit*	**RASGAR**
SMELL	*smel*	**SMELT/SMELLED**	*smelt/ smeld*	**SMELT/SMELLED**	*smelt/ smeld*	**OLER**
SMITE	*smait*	**SMOTE**	*smout*	**SMITTEN**	*smiten*	**GOLPEAR**
SOW	*sou*	**SOWED**	*soud*	**SOWN**	*soun*	**SEMBRAR**
SPEAK	*spík*	**SPOKE**	*spouk*	**SPOKEN**	*spouken*	**HABLAR**
SPEED	*spíd*	**SPED**	*sped*	**SPED**	*sped*	**IR DE PRISA**
SPELL	*spel*	**SPELT**	*spelt*	**SPELT**	*spelt*	**DELETREAR**
SPELLBIND	*spelbaind*	**SPELLBOUND**	*spelbaund*	**SPELBOUND**	*spelbaund*	**HECHIZAR**
SPEND	*spend*	**SPENT**	*spent*	**SPENT**	*spent*	**GASTAR**
SPILL	*spil*	**SPILT**	*spilt*	**SPILT**	*spilt*	**DERRAMAR**
SPIN	*spin*	**SPUN**	*spán*	**SPUN**	*spán*	**GIRAR**
SPIT	*spit*	**SPAT, SPIT**	*spat, spit*	**SPAT, SPIT**	*spat, spit*	**ESCUPIR**
SPLIT	*split*	**SPLIT**	*split*	**SPLIT**	*split*	**PARTIR, DIVIDIR**
SPOIL	*spoil*	**SPOILT**	*spoilt*	**SPOILT**	*spoilt*	**ESTROPEAR**
SPREAD	*spred*	**SPREAD**	*spred*	**SPREAD**	*spred*	**EXTENDER**
SPRING	*spring*	**SPRANG, SPRUNG**	*spræng, sprang*	**SPRUNG**	*sprang*	**SALTAR, BRINCAR**
STAND	*stænd*	**STOOD**	*stúd*	**STOOD**	*stúd*	**PONER DE PIE**
STAVE	*steiv*	**STOVE**	*stouv*	**STOVE, STAVED**	*stouv, steivd*	**ROMPER, EVITAR**
STEAL	*stíl*	**STOLE**	*stoul*	**STOLEN**	*stoulen*	**ROBAR**
STICK	*stik*	**STUCK**	*ták*	**STUCK**	*ták*	**PEGAR (con pegante)**
STING	*sting*	**STUNG**	*táng*	**STUNG**	*táng*	**PICAR (ej. insecto)**
STINK	*stink*	**STUNK, STANK**	*tánk, stænk*	**STUNK**	*tánk*	**HEDER, OLER MAL**
STREW	*strú*	**STREWED**	*strúd*	**STREWN**	*strún*	**ESPARCIR**
STRIDE	*straid*	**STRODE**	*stroud*	**STRIDDEN**	*stridn*	**DAR ZANCADAS**
STRIKE	*straik*	**STRUCK**	*trák*	**STRIKEN**	*striken*	**GOLPEAR, ATACAR**
STRING	*string*	**STRUNG**	*tráng*	**STRUNG**	*tráng*	**ATAR (cuerdas), COLGAR**
STRIVE	*straiv*	**STROVE**	*strouv*	**STRIVEN**	*strivn*	**ESFORZAR(SE)**
SWEAR	*suer*	**SWORE**	*suor*	**SWORN**	*suorn*	**JURAR**
SWEAT	*suet*	**SWEAT(ED)**	*suet(id)*	**SWEAT(ED)**	*suet(id)*	**SUDAR**
SWEEP	*suip*	**SWEPT**	*suept*	**SWEPT**	*suept*	**BARRER**
SWELL	*suel*	**SWELLED**	*sueld*	**SWOLLEN**	*suoulen*	**HINCHAR(SE)**
SWIM	*suim*	**SWAM**	*suæm*	**SWUM**	*suam*	**NADAR**
SWING	*suing*	**SWUNG**	*suang*	**SWUNG**	*suang*	**MECER(SE)**
TAKE	*teik*	**TOOK**	*túk*	**TAKEN**	*teiken*	**TOMAR, TARDAR**
TEACH	*tích*	**TAUGHT**	*tót*	**TAUGHT**	*tót*	**ENSEñAR**
TEAR	*ter*	**TORE**	*tor*	**TORN**	*torn*	**RASGAR**
TELL	*tél*	**TOLD**	*told*	**TOLD**	*told*	**DECIR, CONTAR**
THINK	*θink*	**THOUGHT**	*θót*	**THOUGHT**	*θót*	**PENSAR**
THRIVE	*θraiv*	**THROVE**	*θrouv*	**THRIVEN**	*θriven*	**PROSPERAR**
THROW	*θrou*	**THREW**	*θrú*	**THROWN**	*throun*	**LANZAR**
THRUST	*θrást*	**THRUST**	*θrást*	**THRUST**	*θrást*	**ARREMETER**
TREAD	*tred*	**TROD**	*tród*	**TRODDEN**	*trodn*	**PISAR, APLASTAR**
TYPEWRITE	*taip-rait*	**TYPEWROTE**	*taip-rout*	**TYPEWRITTEN**	*taip-riten*	**MECANOGRAFIAR**
UNBEND	*anbend*	**UNBENT**	*ánbent*	**UNBENT**	*ánbent*	**ENDEREZAR**
UNBIND	*ánbaind*	**UNBOUND**	*ánbaund*	**UNBOUND**	*ánbaund*	**DESATAR**
UNDERBID	*ánderbid*	**UNDERBID**	*ánderbid*	**UNDERBID**	*ánderbid*	**OFRECER**
UNDERCUT	*andercát*	**UNDERCUT**	*andercát*	**UNDERCUT**	*andercát*	**SOCAVAR**
UNDERFEED	*anderfíd*	**UNDERFED**	*anderfed*	**UNDERFED**	*anderfed*	**SUBALIMENTAR**
UNDERGO	*ándergou*	**UNDERWENT**	*ánder-uent*	**UNDERGONE**	*ándergoun*	**EXPERIMENTAR**
UNDERLAY	*ánderlei*	**UNDERLAID**	*ánderleid*	**UNDERLAID**	*ánderleid*	**REALZAR**
UNDERLET	*ánderlet*	**UNDERLET**	*ánderlet*	**UNDERLET**	*ánderlet*	**SUBARRENDAR**
UNDERLIE	*ánderlai*	**UNDERLAY**	*ánderlei*	**UNDERLAIN**	*ánderlein*	**ESTAR DEBAJO**
UNDERPAY	*ánderpei*	**UNDERPAID**	*ánderpeid*	**UNDERPAID**	*ánderpeid*	**PAGAR MAL**
UNDERSELL	*ándersel*	**UNDERSOLD**	*ándersould*	**UNDERSOLD**	*ándersould*	**MALVENDER**
UNDERSTAND	*anderstænd*	**UNDERSTOOD**	*anderstúd*	**UNDERSTOOD**	*anderstúd*	**ENTENDER**
UNDERTAKE	*ánderteik*	**UNDERTOOK**	*ándertúk*	**UNDERTAKEN**	*ánderteiken*	**EMPRENDER**
UNDERWRITE	*ánderait*	**UNDERWROTE**	*ánderout*	**UNDERWRITTEN**	*ánderitn*	**SUSCRIBIR**

UNDO	*andú*	**UNDID**	*andid*	**UNDONE**	*andón*	**DESHACER**
UNDRAW	*andró*	**UNDREW**	*andrú*	**UNDRAWN**	*androun*	**ABRIR (cortinas)**
UNFREEZE	*anfríz*	**UNFROZE**	*anfrouz*	**UNFROZEN**	*anfrouzen*	**DESCONGELAR**
UNGIRD	*anguérd*	**UNGIRT**	*anguért*	**UNGIRT**	*anguért*	**DESCEÑIR**
UNHANG	*anjæng*	**UNHUNG**	*anjáng*	**UNHUNG**	*anjáng*	**DESCOLGAR**
UNKNIT	*an-nít*	**UNKNITTED**	*an-nítid*	**UNKNITTED**	*an-nítid*	**DESTEJER**
UNLADE	*anleid*	**UNLADED**	*anleidid*	**UNLADEN**	*anleidn*	**DESCARGAR**
UNLEARN	*anlérn*	**UNLERNT**	*anlérnt*	**UNLEARNT**	*anlérnt*	**DESAPRENDER**
UNMAKE	*anmeik*	**UNMADE**	*anmeid*	**UNMADE**	*anmeid*	**DESHACER**
UNSAY	*ansei*	**UNSAID**	*anséd*	**UNSAID**	*anséd*	**DESDECIR**
UNSLING	*ansling*	**UNSLUNG**	*ansláng*	**UNSLUNG**	*ansláng*	**DESCOLGAR**
UNSTICK	*anstík*	**UNSTUCK**	*ansták*	**UNSTUCK**	*ansták*	**DESPEGAR**
UNSTRING	*anstring*	**UNSTRUNG**	*anstráng*	**UNSTRUNG**	*anstráng*	**DESATAR**
UNTEACH	*antích*	**UNTAUGHT**	*antót*	**UNTAUGHT**	*antót*	**HACER OLVIDAR**
UNWEAVE	*an-úv*	**UNWOVE**	*an-uouv*	**UNWOVEN**	*an-uouvn*	**DESTEJER**
UNWIND	*an-uaind*	**UNWOUND**	*an-uaund*	**UNWOUND**	*an-uaund*	**DESENROLLAR**
UPHOLD	*apjould*	**UPHELD**	*apjéld*	**UPHELD**	*apjéld*	**SOSTENER**
UPSET	*apsét*	**UPSET**	*apsét*	**UPSET**	*apsét*	**TRANSTORNAR**
WAKE	*ueik*	**WOKE**	*uouk*	**WOKEN**	*uouken*	**DESPERTAR**
WEAR	*uér*	**WORE**	*uór*	**WORN**	*uorn*	**USAR, LLEVAR PUESTO**
WEAVE	*uiv*	**WOVE**	*uov*	**WOVEN**	*uovn*	**TEJER**
WEEP	*uíp*	**WEPT**	*uept*	**WEPT**	*uept*	**LLORAR**
WET	*uet*	**WET**	*uet*	**WET**	*uet*	**MOJAR(SE)**
WILL (Auxiliary verb)	*uil*	**WOULD**	*uud*	----------	----------	**(Auxiliary verb to form the Future tenses)**
WIN	*uin*	**WON**	*uan*	**WON**	*uan*	**VENCER, GANAR**
WIND	*uaind*	**WOUND**	*uaund*	**WOUND**	*uaund*	**ENROLLAR**
WIREDRAW	*uaier-dró*	**WIREDREW**	*uaier-drú*	**WIREDRAWN**	*uaier-drón*	**TREFILAR**
WITHDRAW	*uiθdró*	**WITHDREW**	*uiθdrú*	**WITHDRAWN**	*uiθdrón*	**RETIRAR**
WITHHOLD	*uiθjóld*	**WITHHELD**	*uiθjéld*	**WITHHELD**	*uiθjéld*	**RETENER**
WITHSTAND	*uiθstænd*	**WITHSTOOD**	*uiθstúd*	**WITHSTOOD**	*uiθstúd*	**RESISTIR**
WOULD (Modal Verb)	*uud*	**WOULD HAVE**	*uud jæv*	----------	----------	**---- RÍA (Ex. I would go – Iría)**
WRING	*ríng*	**WRUNG**	*ráng*	**WRUNG**	*ráng*	**RETORCER**
WRITE	*rait*	**WROTE**	*rout*	**WRITTEN**	*riten*	**ESCRIBIR**

IRREGULAR VERBS

There are around 320 irregular verbs in English. Their name indicates that they have different forms (or same) in their past and past participle.

go – went – gone
say – said – said
speak – spoke – spoken
set – set – set

Note: The distinction between regular or irregular verbs is only needed in affirmative form in Past Simple and Perfect tenses.

There are two small groups of verbs inside the irregular verbs with special uses:

a. Modal verbs:

can, could, may, might, would, should, ought to, must, need.

Note: They do not require auxiliary verbs.

b. Auxiliary verbs:

- **do / does** (present) and **did** (past)
- Be (**am, is, are – was, were**) (continuous tenses)
- **have / has / had** (perfect tenses)
- **will** or **shall** (future tenses)

NEED:

Although **NEED** (needed) is a regular verb, it is considered a **modal verb.**

Examples:

- You need not pick her up. (No hace falta que la recojas)
- You needn't take off your shoes. (No tienes que quitarte los zapatos)
- Need we write it down? (¿Debemos copiarlo?)